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1¢

average cost per gallon of water delivered



90%

of the water customers use comes from the Mokelumne Watershed in the Sierra Nevada



11.5 billion

gallons of water delivered from the Sacramento River during drought



50 million

gallons of wastewater treated daily



4,200 miles

of pipes maintained throughout the system



57,000 acres

of watershed land managed for the public



140 million

gallons of water delivered daily



### MESSAGE FROM THE GENERAL MANAGER



# A Blueprint for the Next Century

Grit. Forethought. Vision. This is how our founders mapped out a bold plan to bring reliable, high-quality water from the Sierra Nevada to the East Bay. As the East Bay Municipal Utility District approaches its

100th birthday, we're proud to be a public agency that drives change in a changing world.

EBMUD is on the front lines responding to the greatest issues of our time: the COVID-19 pandemic, climate change, racial justice and equality, access to water and aging infrastructure. Water is vital to the health of our community, economy and environment. These truths became even more evident during the pandemic as our essential employees provided continuous operations to protect public health. During the COVID-19 emergency, EBMUD not only worked to keep the water on, but was among the first agencies in California to cease water shutoffs to ensure water service for all.

EBMUD advanced projects to operate, maintain and repair the District's water system, and protect San Francisco Bay. More than \$700 million was invested in water and wastewater system improvements over the last two years. To advance climate actions, we've set ambitious greenhouse gas reduction targets. We're also partnering with UC Berkeley to advance infrastructure research and advance utility innovations.

EBMUD is on the front lines, responding to the greatest issues of our time.

There are no simple solutions when it comes to forging an equitable and inclusive organization, but our employees are spearheading important work to reduce and eliminate racial and gender bias within EBMUD. Until this happens, we will not rest.

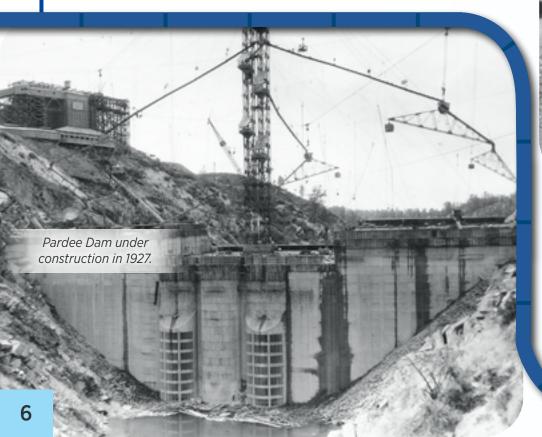
EBMUD has a history of solving problems and we'll tap the same determination, innovation and vision that made this agency what it is today as we work to unlock solutions for the future.

CLIFFORD C. CHAN, General Manager

# History of EBMUD

# 1920s

▶ In 1923, frustrated by poor water quality and an unreliable water supply, residents voted to form the East Bay Municipal Utility District. ▶ Our founders secured water rights to the Mokelumne River and crews built Pardee Dam—the highest in the world at that time—and the Mokelumne Aqueduct, to bring water from the Sierra Nevada to the East Bay. ▶ The first water deliveries occurred on June 23, 1929.







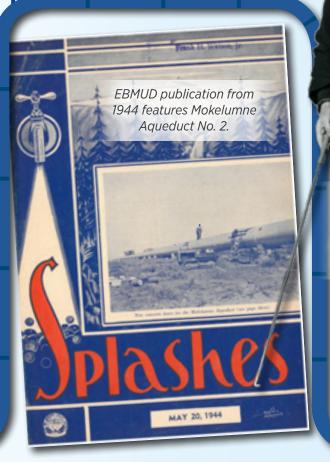
# 1930s

▶ Pardee Reservoir is filled for the first time on March 4, 1930. ▶ In 1936, EBMUD sold approximately 1,900 acres to the East Bay Regional Park District, which would become the Park District's original three parks at Upper Wildcat Canyon (Tilden), Temescal, and Roundtop (Sibley).

▶ The second of three Mokelumne Aqueducts, spanning 90 miles from the Sierras to the East Bay, is completed. ▶ EBMUD acquired Camanche water rights to the Mokelumne River. ▶ To address pollution in San Francisco Bay, voters called on EBMUD to provide wastewater treatment for cities along the eastern edge of the bay.

# 1950s

▶ Wastewater treatment operations commenced. ▶ Pardee Reservoir is opened to the public for recreation.



More women joined EBMUD's workforce during World War II, working as meter readers, bookkeepers and switchboard operators.



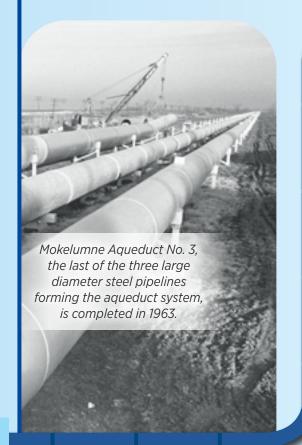
➤ The third and final Mokelumne
Aqueduct is completed. ➤ Camanche
Dam, in the Sierra foothills, and
Briones Reservoir Dam, in the East
Bay, are constructed. ➤ Lafayette
and Chabot Reservoirs are opened
to the public. ➤ EBMUD signed an
agreement with the U.S. Bureau of
Reclamation, opening the door for
supplemental water supplies.

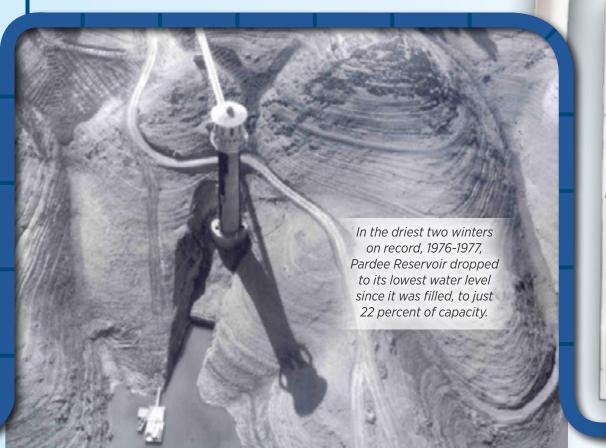


# ▶ 1977 was the driest year on record since Pardee Dam was constructed.

To manage the severe drought, EBMUD implemented the first mandatory water rationing in its history.
 ▶ EBMUD customers voted to add fluoride to the water.
 ▶ San Pablo Reservoir grounds opened for public recreation.

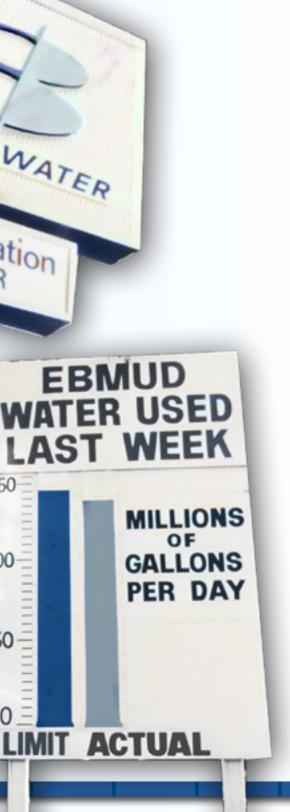
Secondary wastewater treatment facilities began operating at the Main Wastewater Treatment Plant.





EAST BAY

Administra CENTER



▶ EBMUD recorded the wettest year on record in 1983. EBMUD began generating hydropower at Pardee Dam in the Sierra foothills and producing renewable energy at the wastewater plant. A wet weather program was initiated to minimize sewer overflows. ▶ EBMUD's first Urban Water Management Plan was adopted. ▶ A policy to advance minority and women-owned businesses was adopted. ▶ A drought in 1988 leaves Camanche Reservoir at 2 percent of capacity. ▶ The Loma Prieta earthquake struck the Bay Area on October 17, 1989.



► The Seismic Improvement Program was adopted to strengthen the water system over 10 years. ►

EBMUD converted from chlorine to chloramine as the distribution system disinfectant. ▶ The North Richmond Water Reclamation Plant began recycled water service for industrial cooling. ▶ Strategic plans were adopted to safeguard future and current water supplies and protect the East Bay watershed and preserve habitats. ▶ A Joint Settlement Agreement was established between EBMUD, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, and California Department of Fish and Wildlife, which set flow criteria and water quality requirements on the Lower Mokelumne River. ▶ The Wet Weather Program was completed. ▶ Contract Equity Program adopted.



# 2000s

▶ EBMUD pioneered actions to protect water supplies from drought and natural disasters. EBMUD and its Sacramento County partners broke ground on the Freeport Regional Water Project. ▶ EBMUD installed the 11-mile Southern Loop emergency pipeline and completed the Claremont Tunnel seismic retrofit.

▶ Innovations in wastewater treatment resulted in a patent for processing biosolids. ▶ EBMUD and its customers managed through another drought.



Now



WATER CONSERVATION

The East Bay's wate

and into



**RECYCLED WATER** 

EBMUD's recycled

the future



EBMUD, Contra



▶ EBMUD experienced extreme dry and wet years within this decade. ▶ Freeport Regional Water Project is completed and used for the first time to augment Mokelumne River water supplies. ▶ EBMUD helped advance federal legislation to remove lead from drinking-water plumbing. ▶ The Safe Harbor Agreement between EBMUD and U.S. Fish and Wildlife is signed, covering 28,000 acres of Mokelumne watershed. ▶ 37 miles of the Mokelumne River received California's Wild and Scenic River designation.

▶ Richmond Advanced Recycled Expansion (RARE) facility increases recycled water capacity.

# 2020s

▶ EBMUD adapted operations and safety measures in response to the coronavirus pandemic, providing continuous service to protect public health. ▶ Vice President Kamala Harris, accompanied by Governor Gavin Newsom, toured the Upper San Leandro Water Treatment Plant in Oakland. EBMUD's Climate Action Plan outlined goals to reduce water and wastewater emissions by 2030. ▶ UC Berkeley and EBMUD launched the Center for Smart Infrastructure, a research hub that will apply cutting-edge technology



to address infrastructure challenges.

r usage is at or below 1970's levels, even though our population has increased about 34%.

water system, serving large irrigators and businesses, will reach six more cities by 2040.

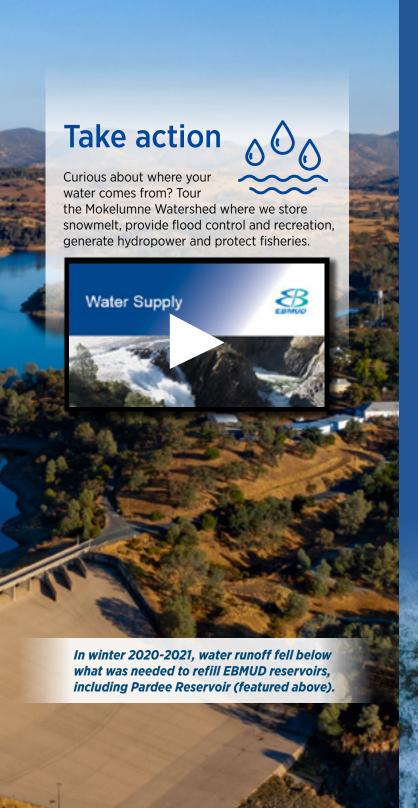
Costa Water District and other Bay Area water agencies are exploring expanding Los Vaqueros Reservoir to increase regional water supply.

# **Upholding High Water Quality**

## The science of H<sub>2</sub>O

One of the most amazing things about the EBMUD water you drink is what's not in it. Bacteria, viruses, metals, dirt—these can all be naturally present in the water from the Sierra Nevada, Sacramento River and the East Bay before EBMUD collects it, treats it and sends it to your tap. Using ever-advancing science, technology and engineering, EBMUD filters out particles from raw water, disinfects it and distributes it through miles of pipes to your faucet.

Just think: EBMUD delivers about 140 million gallons of clean and safe water every day. Our treatment plant operators work 24 hours a day, seven days a week running specialized equipment. Monitoring equipment detects impurities, and a sequence of steps that include aeration, sedimentation, filtration, chemical disinfection and ozonation remove impurities or adjust water composition so that when it reaches your tap, our water meets regulatory and water quality guidelines. Teams of chemists, analysts and microbiologists perform more than 20,000 laboratory tests annually to ensure your drinking water is safe. Next time you take a sip from the faucet, remember—it's what's not in the water that makes it wonderful.



- In 2020 and 2021, your drinking water was consistently the highest quality, surpassing every public health requirement set by state and federal requirements. Read the annual water quality report at ebmud.com/waterquality.
- Low precipitation made Rain Year 2021 the driest year in the East Bay and the second driest year in the Mokelumne River Watershed. In April, EBMUD declared a Stage 1 drought, asking customers to voluntarily conserve 10 percent. From July to October 2021, EBMUD customers met the goal, conserving 10 percent compared to 2020.
- In October 2021, EBMUD began drawing about 11.5 billion gallons of water from the Sacramento River via the Freeport Regional Water Project, under our contract with the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation to provide supplemental supplies in dry years.
- In 2021, two key documents were updated and adopted.
  The Urban Water Management Plan updated EBMUD's
  projected water supplies versus water demands over the
  next 30 years, and the Water Shortage Contingency Plan
  provided a framework for prolonged drought response.
- In June 2021, the Mokelumne River became a cold water refuge for fish from the American River. About 500,000 fingerling steelhead from the American River were transferred to the Mokelumne River Fish Hatchery as a refuge from high temperatures, until they could safely return home. EBMUD partnered with the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation and the California Department of Fish and Wildlife to make this move possible.
- EBMUD biologists are continuously improving the natural habitat of the Mokelumne River to protect Chinook salmon and steelhead.

  Over the last two years, EBMUD created 2.26 acres of restored floodplain, planted 528 native trees and added 1,815 cubic yards of fish spawning gravel into the Mokelumne River. Three diversion screens were installed in 2021 to protect migrating juvenile salmon from entering into irrigation pumps as they travel to the ocean.

URBAN WATER

# Infrastructure Investments

### Investments you can taste

Following the last drought, EBMUD upgraded its treatment plants to improve the way we treat water from other sources outside of the Mokelumne River Watershed. Our facilities were ready just in time to treat supplemental water from the Sacramento River during the current drought.

EBMUD recently completed the \$46 million infrastructure upgrade to Upper San Leandro and Sobrante Water Treatment Plants – where approximately 11.5 billion gallons of Sacramento River water will be treated. The new systems are equipped with greater ozone capacity to treat different water sources and address taste and odor issues that may occur from warming temperatures that cause algae blooms. The upgrades are more energy efficient and reduce carbon emissions too.

Our Capital Improvement Program is focused on keeping up with the demands of drought, climate change and aging infrastructure. Expect more work to come. EBMUD spends roughly two-thirds of its annual budget on capital investments to stay ahead and keep our system running smoothly to better serve you. Construction projects are never easy, but they are worth it as we prepare for changing times ahead.



# Major milestones Capital Investments in Fiscal Years 2020 & 2021



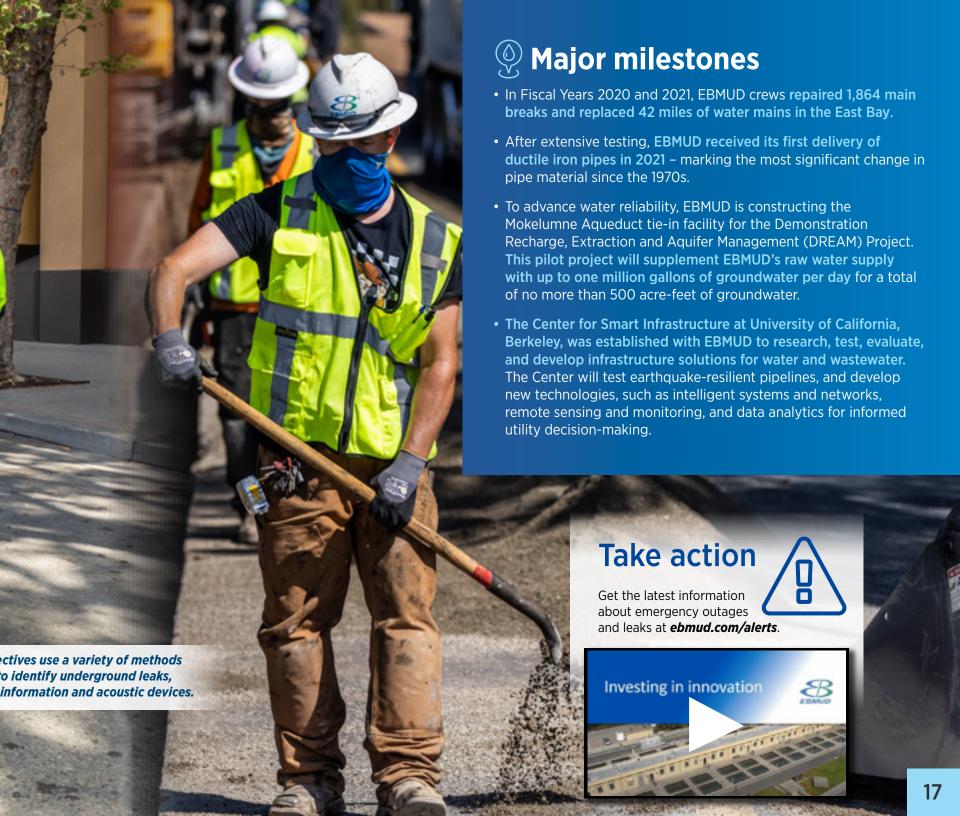






Main Wastewater Treatment Plant
Systems improved: 5 | Investment: \$22.5 million





# **Innovations in Wastewater**

### **COVID-19 clues in wastewater**

Researchers have long known that wastewater can provide health insights into a community. When the pandemic began, researchers mobilized and partnered with wastewater agencies including EBMUD.

In 2020, EBMUD began providing wastewater samples to Stanford University, UC Berkeley and the University of South Carolina to measure the concentration of the virus that causes COVID-19. These samples helped researchers develop ground-breaking methods to detect the coronavirus in wastewater. By analyzing wastewater, changes in disease prevalence in hundreds of thousands of individuals is assessed all in one sample.

EBMUD is part of a Bay Area epidemiology group which unites wastewater utilities, public health officers, and laboratories to analyze regional wastewater samples. EBMUD, along with wastewater utilities nationwide, contributed to a U.S. Department of Health and Human Services sampling program to help public health and medical experts make decisions regarding resources, shelter-in-place orders and outreach. EBMUD is a proud partner in this national effort, which takes our mission to protect public health to a whole new level.

### Improving the way we treat wastewater

EBMUD uses this same ingenuity and creativity to address other significant issues, including recovering wastewater as a resource; adapting to climate change; finding cost-effective methods to reduce nutrient contributions to the San Francisco Bay; advancing the science on carbon sequestration through biosolids land application; using machine learning to identify sources of infiltration; and exploring new fuels and products from biogas.





- In 2021, EBMUD completed an Integrated Master Plan for the Main Wastewater Treatment Plant to address aging infrastructure, alleviate capacity constraints, prepare for new regulations, and adapt to a changing climate.
- In 2021, EBMUD's Resource Recovery Program celebrated its 20th anniversary. This program recycles organic waste, produces soil amendment and generates renewable electricity. The program has reduced greenhouse gas emissions equivalent to removing 22,000 cars from the road.
- EBMUD invested \$17 million to rehabilitate over one mile of large diameter sewer pipe in Oakland, which will ensure longterm reliability and keep rising groundwater out.
- Through Fiscal Year 2021, certified 540 miles of leak-free private sewer laterals to reduce inflow and infiltration during storms.



# **Sustainability and Resilience**

### **E-mission possible**

Our mission (statement) should we choose to accept it is "to manage the natural resources with which the District is entrusted." Mission accepted! In September 2020, EBMUD adopted an aggressive greenhouse gas emissions target by setting out to be carbon neutral for water operations by 2030 — 10 years prior to previous targets. To do this, we will reduce direct emissions, purchase and develop renewable energy sources, and operate more efficiently.

With green design in mind, we incorporated a solar (photovoltaic) system at Carisbrook Reservoir and Skyline Pumping Plant in Oakland.

In Orinda, we're developing our largest photovoltaic project, capable of generating approximately 5-megawatts (enough to offset about 8 percent of our total energy use). This project reached a major milestone in September 2021 – approval from the City of Orinda Planning Commission. The project design is expected to be completed in winter 2021 and construction to start in spring 2022. The project will provide zero emission electricity to District facilities throughout the service area.

These efforts add to our continuing achievements. The Main Wastewater Treatment Plant captures biogas and converts it into renewable energy. On the Mokelumne River, we generate renewable hydropower. EBMUD is setting ambitious emissions goals, seizing technologies and investing in green infrastructure – because we can't afford to wait.





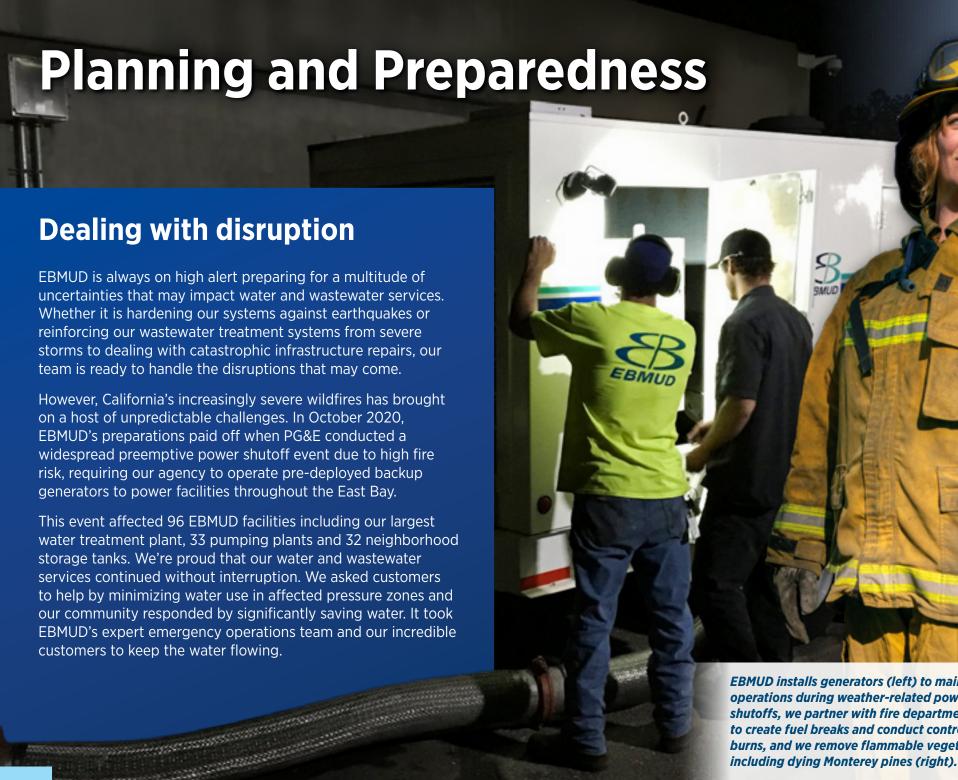


passenger vehicles are hybrid or all-electric, and we're using in most medium and heavy-duty vehicles. We're also the first ater utility to join CALSTART, an organization advancing clean and the first utility within our industry to sign the Drive to Zero advance zero- and near-zero-emission commercial vehicles.



EBMUD continued to convert irrigation sites to receive recycled water including a golf course in San Ramon and landscaped areas in Emeryville, offsetting drinking water use. EBMUD has the capability to serve 9 million gallons of recycled water daily to parks, golf courses, school grounds, refineries, construction sites and other non-potable uses.







- In November 2021, EBMUD purchased five portable generators to provide support at critical pumping plants and to offset future rental costs when Public Safety Power Shutoffs occur due to severe weather. The portable generators will be available for deployment for any power emergency.
- In December 2020, the Grizzly Peak Fuel Reduction Project was completed six years ahead of schedule. This \$800,000 project reduced fire fuels across 20 acres in the East Bay.
- EBMUD is escalating efforts to remove vegetation that can contribute to fuel load. We're responding to tree die-offs by removing 100 dead trees per week in fall and winter 2021, and we're collaborating with Moraga-Orinda Fire District via a CalFire grant to remove vegetation at an increased rate. All the while, taking into consideration sensitive habitats and protected species.
- All of EBMUD's state and federally regulated dams were inspected in 2020 and 2021, and the dams were found to be safe for operations. EBMUD also updated its Emergency Action Plans for Pardee and Camanche dams and held a virtual seminar and emergency stakeholder drill.
- Emergency Action Plans for EBMUD's local reservoirs were updated and approved by the state, which included updates to flood inundation maps for state regulated dams.
   Failure of any EBMUD dam is extremely unlikely. However, the maps provide information about a hypothetical failure of a dam or its related structures, such as a spillway or outlet, to assist in emergency preparedness and planning.

# **Customer Service**

### Get the help you need

There is no question about it—living in the East Bay can be expensive. Housing, food and services come at a premium. Utility costs add up, too. During the pandemic, tough times got even tougher. That's why EBMUD took action during the COVID-19 emergency to help our must vulnerable customers by suspending water shutoffs and restoring water service to all customers who were shutoff due to non-payment; and we did this before the governor required this of all water utilities. Looking beyond the pandemic, EBMUD is implementing a new policy to keep the water on to meet basic needs of customers severely behind on their water bills.

We also expanded enrollment in our Customer Assistance Program (CAP), which provides discounts on water and wastewater rates to income eligible households. If you qualify, the CAP can reduce your water bill by up to 50 percent and your wastewater bill by up to 35 percent. Our CAP has been proudly serving our community for nearly 35 years, where we have helped nearly 9,000 eligible households with their water bills.

Our priority is to ensure reliable water and wastewater services for our community, while keeping rates affordable. Even so, some customers may need extra help and that's where we come in. Give us a call at 866-403-2683, Monday-Friday, 8 a.m.-4:30 p.m., or visit **ebmud.com/CAP**.



1,220

water-saving devices and 678 conservation rebates provided



9,000

enrollees in the Customer Assistance Program



224,000

calls fielded by customer service representatives



### Face time via screen time

While in-person activities like fairs and classroom visits took a back seat during the pandemic, new ways to connect and serve our customers took center stage.

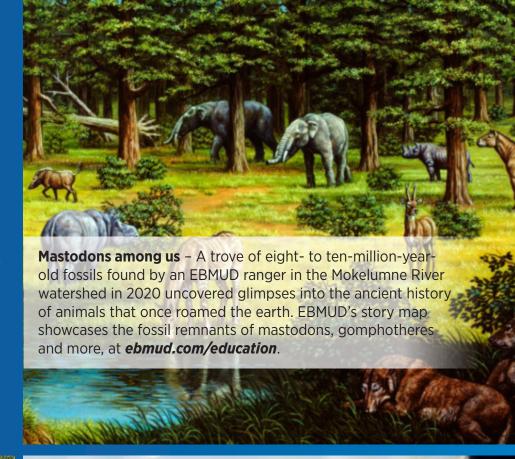
**H<sub>2</sub>O know** – In 2020, EBMUD began email notifications to customers affected by emergency water outages. Sign up to receive emails by logging into your account and updating your email at *ebmud.com*.

Water-side chat - In 2021, EBMUD kicked off a "Water Wednesdays Speaker Series" to connect with the community on topics such as drought, wildfires, water quality and more. More than 700 participants tuned in. Watch the replays at ebmud.com/waterwednesday.

**All aboard** – In person Board of Directors meetings moved online in 2020, ensuring public access to water and wastewater policy discussions vital to the region. Meetings occur every 2<sup>nd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> Tuesday of the month at **ebmud.com/board-meetings**.

**Cyber hikes** – To encourage exploration of our watershed land and 90 miles of local trails, EBMUD launched an interactive East Bay trails map that shows detailed trail locations at **ebmud.com/eastbaytrails**.







# **Essential Workforce**

# Always here for you

EBMUD's work is essential. Every one of EBMUD's employees has sworn a civil service oath, no matter the disaster. If an earthquake strikes, we're prepared to make repairs. If droughts loom, we're ready to secure water sources, mobilize community conservation and harness recycled water. During storms, we're on guard to protect San Francisco Bay from untreated wastewater. And during fire danger periods, when homes, businesses and critical facilities may be de-energized, EBMUD is working through public safety power shutoffs, to ensure the water never stops flowing.

The pandemic underscored EBMUD's role in safeguarding the public health of customers with each hand wash and every flush. We adapted to ensure water and wastewater operations continued uninterrupted. We activated our Emergency Operations Team and adapted to a changing world. We even developed our own hand sanitizer and sterilization methods for masks when both were in short supply to keep our essential employees safe. EBMUD worked to treat your water and wastewater to the highest standards as we forged ahead to improve the systems that we all rely on.

It takes a team of dedicated employees to deliver unfailing service, and that is our commitment to you. We will work through every emergency to serve you, come what may.

# Take action

Join EBMUD and be part of a team committed to protecting public health and the environment. Check out our latest job listings and apply today. More info at *ebmud.com/jobs*.





- EBMUD hired 363 new employees in the last two years, approximately one-fifth of our workforce.
   We participated in 91 events to support a diverse pipeline of candidates.
- During the pandemic, EBMUD staff mentored and supported our future workforce, hosting our first High School Virtual Internship Program. Other learning opportunities provided students with maintenance and machining training in a socially distant manner.
- EBMUD sponsored the continuing education of 22 graduates in Fiscal Years 2020 and 2021 as part of a cohort program developed with Laney College, for a total of 43 student graduates since the program began in 2017.
- EBMUD launched a Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Strategic Plan with corresponding equity initiatives to foster fair and just practices within EBMUD and our community.



# **Managing Finances**

### Investing with you in mind

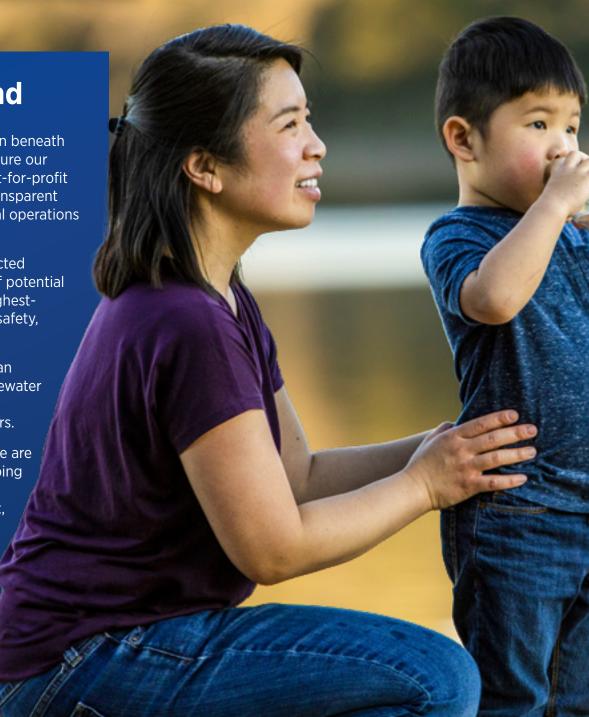
Although much of EBMUD's infrastructure is hidden beneath streets in your neighborhood, we work hard to ensure our financial decisions are visible to everyone. As a not-for-profit public utility, we are committed to prudent and transparent management of revenue collected to fund essential operations and capital improvements.

Our budget is developed and approved by our elected seven-member Board after analyzing a portfolio of potential infrastructure investments and determining the highestpriority projects based on regulatory compliance, safety, cost-effectiveness and service improvement.

Over the last two years, we have invested more than \$700 million to improve our aging water and wastewater infrastructure and are planning an additional \$2.25 billion in vital improvements over the next five years.

That means every time you see an EBMUD crew, we are hard at work rehabilitating treatment plants, pumping plants and reservoirs, and replacing and repairing pipelines. At our Main Wastewater Treatment Plant, we're focused on upgrades to pump stations and sewer interceptors to protect the ecosystem of San Francisco Bay.

Thank you for entrusting us to keep EBMUD's system running strong now and into the next century.



### Water: Your rate dollar at work

EBMUD provides high-quality drinking water for 1.4 million customers in Alameda and Contra Costa counties.



#### Infrastructure improvements

Pipelines, reservoirs, treatment plants, pumping plants



#### Water service

Storage, treatment, delivery, system maintenance



### Administration Internal support services



### . .

Call center, education, water conservation, billing, collection



#### Natural resource management

Public recreation, watershed management, fisheries program



### Regulatory compliance

Ensures all drinking water standards are met or surpassed



\$1 total

### Wastewater: Your rate dollar at work

EBMUD treats approximately 50 million gallons of wastewater daily for 740,000 customers along San Francisco Bay, protecting public health and the environment.

### 42¢

#### **Infrastructure** improvements

Wastewater treatment plant facilities, sewer interceptors

#### Wastewater treatment

Operations and maintenance of main treatment plant and wet weather facilities



#### Environmental/regulatory compliance

Pollution prevention, water quality lab, inflow/infiltration control



#### Administration

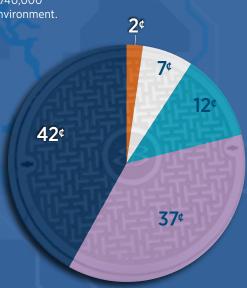
Internal support services



#### Customer service

Call center, education, billing, collection





# Major milestones

- A \$2.25 billion budget was adopted for Fiscal Years 2022 and 2023, of which 64 percent is dedicated to capitalinvestments.
- Fitch Ratings affirmed its AA+ ratings on both the District's Water Revenue Bonds and Wastewater Revenue Bonds. EBMUD has one of the highest creditratings among public utilities in the country.
- EBMUD received the Government Finance Officers Association National Award for Excellence for its Fiscal Years 2020 and 2021 Budget-in-Brief publication, available at ebmud.com/rates.





