

EBMUD Water Efficient Landscape Requirements: Overview and Tips for Compliance

Charles Bohlig
Supervisor of Water Conservation

Water Efficient Landscape Requirements



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Water Efficient Landscape Requirements

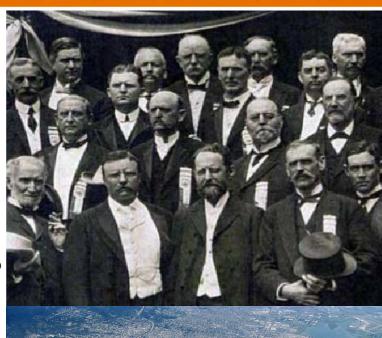


EBMUD Overview



Service Area

- May 22, 1923 EBMUD organized under the MUD Act
- 18 cities and unincorporated areas served across two counties (331-square miles)
- 4,200 miles of pipeline maintained
- **1.4 million** East Bay residents (400,000 services) served







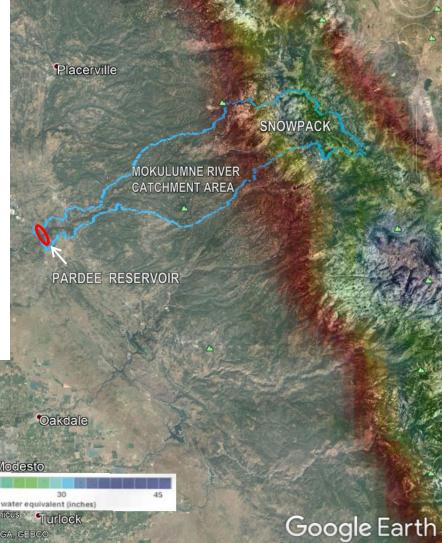




South Lake Tahoe

Water Supply

- 10-month supply of normal consumption stored at Pardee Reservoir
- 6-month supply at East Bay Reservoirs
- **Snowpack** is our largest reservoir



San Francisco San Francisco Bay Hayward Pacifica San Mateo Fremont

Berkeley

Angel Island

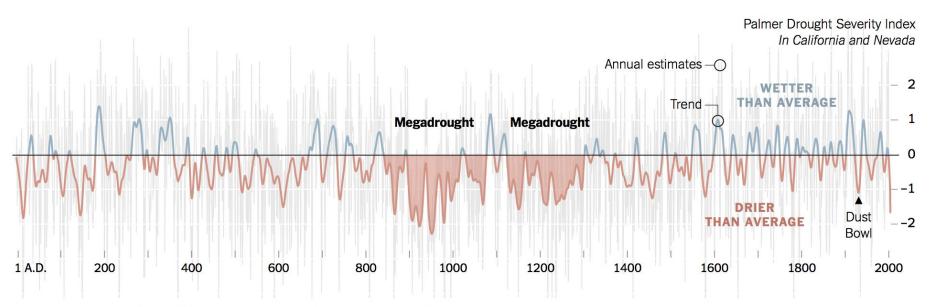
April 1 snow water equivalent (inches

Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO



Water Supply

• Naturally Reoccurring Droughts (some lasting hundreds of years)



Sources: North American Drought Atlas, Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory and the National Science Foundation; Journal of Quaternary Science

Water Efficient Landscape Requirements



Laws and Regulations



State Constitution Article 10, Sec. 2:

- Water be put to beneficial use to the fullest extent capable
- And that the waste or unreasonable use or method of use be prevented





State Laws

- **AB1881**: MWELO
- **SBX7-7**: 20% by 2020
- EO B-37-16 (Gov. Brown): Making water conservation a California way of life



- · AB1668: New standards by 2022; 52.5 GPD by 2025
- **SB606**: Reporting requirements



Water Code Sec. 375

- Water suppliers may adopt water conservation programs to reduce water consumption
- And may require installation of water saving devices











Section 31 Regulations

- Triggered by an application for water service, change in classification (BCC) or meter sizing change
- Indoor Water Efficiency Review of plumbing fixtures and water using appliances for CALGreen compliance
- Outdoor Water Efficiency Review of landscape plans for compliance with the Model Water Efficient Landscape Ordinance (MWELO)



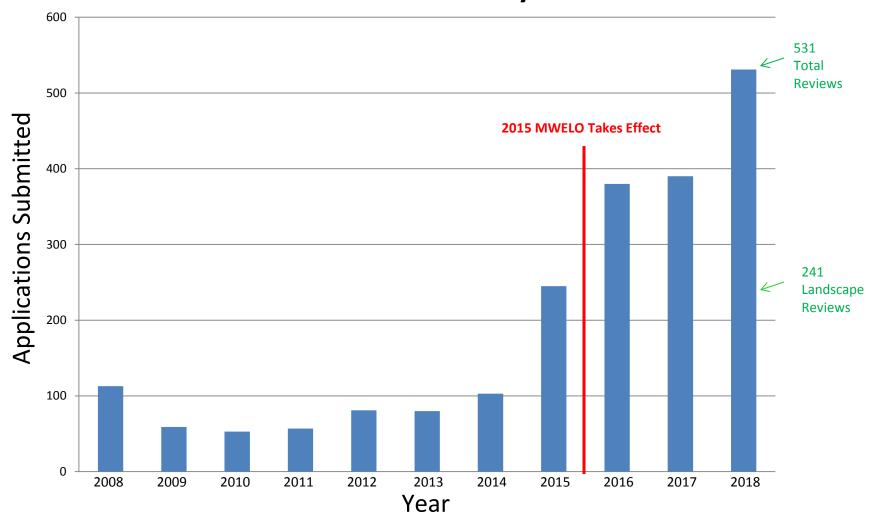
Water Efficient Landscape Requirements



Landscape Plan Review



Section 31 Water Efficiency Reviews

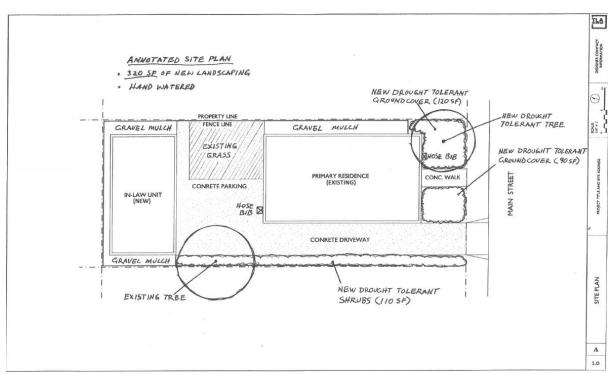




Projects Less than 500 SF or No Landscaping

Require an annotate site plan with the following info:

- Parcel boundaries
- Building footprints
- Hardscape
- Existing and proposed landscaping
- · Hose bibs
- Scale bar



Allowance (MAWA) AWA represents the annual wa budget for this landscape. It is the simum amount of water allowed

(ETo)(ETAF)(Total Area)(0.62) - Annua

(ETo)(ETAF)(Total Area)(0.62) -

Yes

FTWU shall not exceed MAWA

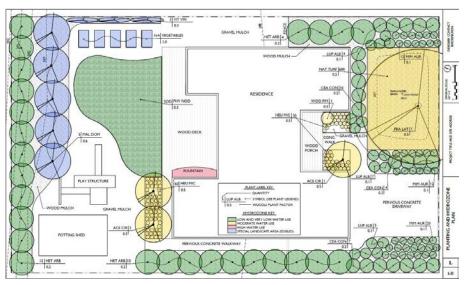


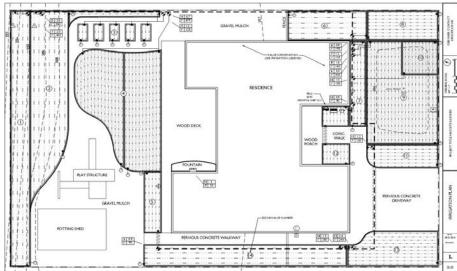
Projects 500 SF or More

Requires MWELO compliance:

- · Planting plan
- Irrigation plan
- · Water budget

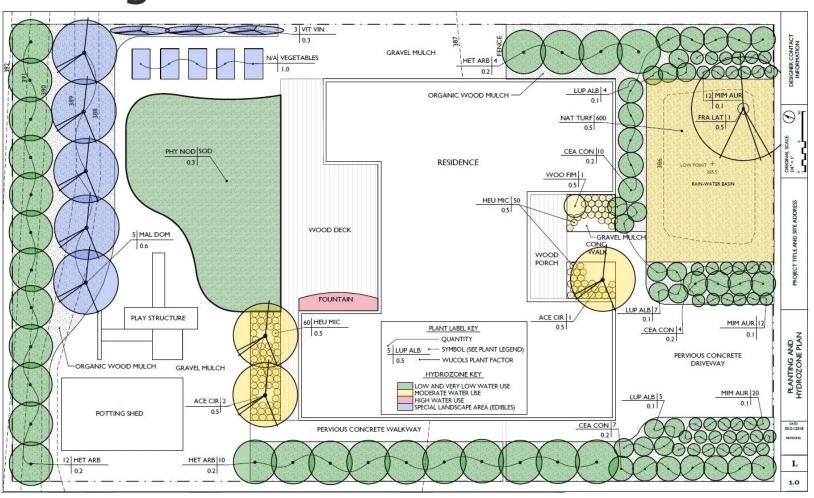
Estima Hydro- zone #	plenting Description E.g. Small tree, large shrub, groundcover, turf, pool, etc.	Plant Factor * (PF) Watering requirements as a % of ETo	Irrigation Efficiency b (IE) Percent of applied water	Adjusted Plant Factor (APF) (PF/NE) - APF Watering requirements adjusted for irrigation efficiency as a % of ETo		ches/sf to gallons/s Conversion Factor (0.62) The coefficient that converts inches/sf to gallons/sf	f ETWU per Hydrozone (ETO)(APF)(Area)(0.62) - Annual gallons required to irrigate this landscape	
Landsc	spe Areas (LA)							
2	Large shrubs	20%	90%	22%	560	0.62	3565	
4	Kurapia	30%	90%	33%	675	0.62	6445	
5	Trees/ground cover	50%	90%	56%	90	0.62	1432	
6			90%	22%	185	0.62	1178	
7			90%	22%	125	0.62	796	
8	Small shrubs	20%	90%	22%	160	0.62	1018	
9	Trees/ground cover	50%	90%	56%	600	0.62	9548	
10	Small shrubs	20%	90%	22%	120	0.62	764	
11	Trees/ground cover	50%	90%	56%	90	0.62	1432	
12	Small shrubs	20%	90%	22%	245	0.62	1560	
13	Large shrubs	20%	90%	22%	350	0.62	2228	
14	Fountain	100%	100%	100%	35	0.62	1003	
				Totals:	3235	0.62	30967	
Special	Landscape Areas (SLA)			1007000				
1	Edibles - fruit trees			100%	450	0.62	12890	
3	Edibles - vegetables			100%	125	0.62	3581	
				Totals:	575	0.62	16470	
					ETW	U Grand Total:	47438	MAV
	Factor Ranges - Very low; 10-30% - Lor	40 CON - NA1				L ds and Efficiencies ating nozzle = 75%		







Planting Plan





Planting Plan Basics

- · Botanical name and water needs of each species
- Color coded or shaded hydrozones

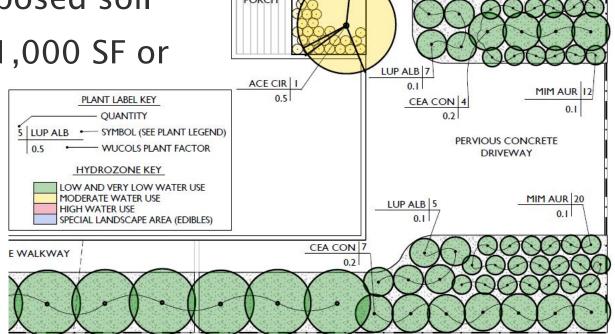
3" of mulch on exposed soil

4 CY of compost/1,000 SF or

per soil report

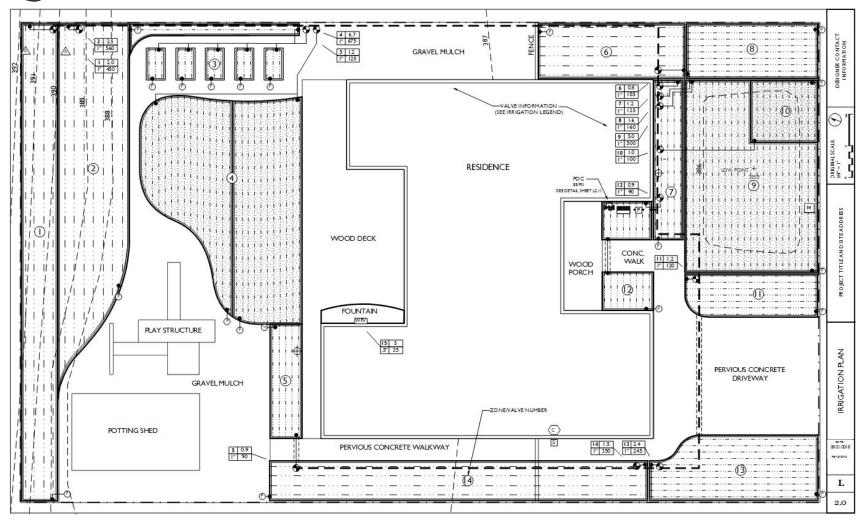
Turf restrictions

 Overhead spray restrictions





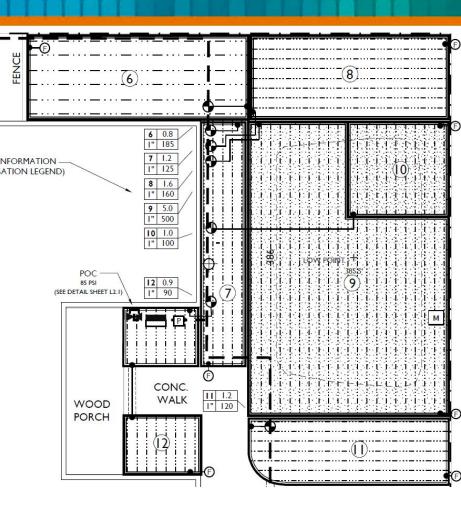
Irrigation Plan





Irrigation Plan Basics

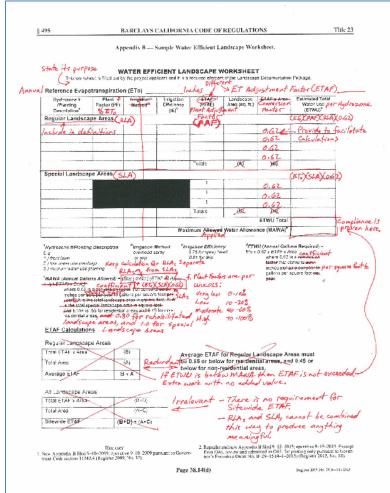
- Valve/Zone numbers and flow rates
- Zone boundaries and areas
- Include emitter flow rates, number per zone and/or spacing
- Mainline and lateral lines
- Point of connection components
- Legend with make and model # of each component





Water Budget Worksheet

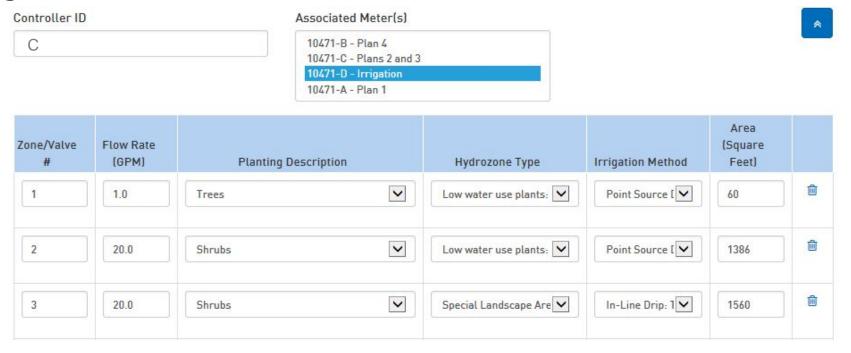
- Should be self explanatory
- Use less jargon/acronyms
- Be consistent in the use of terms and units of measure
- Eliminate redundant and erroneous calculations
- Reduced formulas to their simplest forms
- Incentivize efficient emitters





Water Budget Worksheet

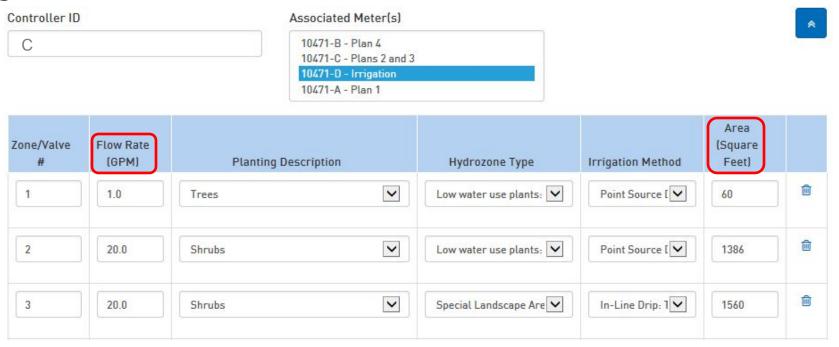
Irrigation information





Water Budget Worksheet

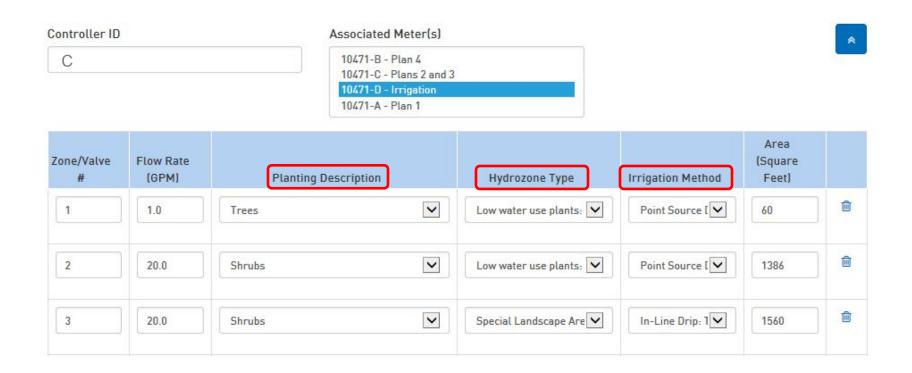
Irrigation information





Water Budget Worksheet

Irrigation information





Water Budget Worksheet Dropdown Menus

Planting Descs	⊞ New	Q Search Criteria +
Description		
Bio-retention Plants (all plant type	es)	
Trees		
Shrubs		
Woody Groundcovers		
Forbs and Flower-beds		
Grasses		
Strap-leafed Plants		
Succulents and Cactuses		
Vines		
Water Feature		

Irrigation	Methods BNew Q Search Criteria -
Efficiency Factor	Description
0.9	In-Line Drip: Tubing with pre-inserted emitters at regular intervals
0.85	Point Source Drip: Blank tubing with emitters inserted by installer as required
0.8	Multi-stream High Efficiency Nozzle
0.75	Bubblers: Pressure compensating, not to exceed 0.25 GPM
0.7	Spray: Fixed, rotary, or micro-spray
1.0	Water Feature: Pool, spa, fountain or pond

Hydro	ZONES ⊞ New Q Search Criteria →
Plant Factor	Description ◆
1.0	Special Landsape Area: Edibles (vegetables, herbs or fruit)
1.0	Special Landscape Area: Non-potable water (recycled, rain or grey water irrigation)
1.0	Special Landscape Area: Recreational turf and pools (non-residential)
0.8	Turf: Cool season (ryegrass, bluegrass, fine fescue)
0.6	Turf: Warm season or native grasses (bermuda, zoysia, red fescue, etc.)
0.9	High water use plants: Full sun
0.8	High water use plants: Part sun
0.7	High water use plants: Shade
0.6	Moderate water use plants: Full sun
0.5	Moderate water use plants: Part sun
0.4	Moderate water use plants: Shade
0.3	Low water use plants: Full sun
0.2	Low water use plants: Part sun or shade
0.1	Very low water use plants: Full sun
0.05	Very low water use plants: Part sun or shade
0.8	Pool or spa: Covered (residential)
1.0	Pool or spa: Uncovered (residential)
1.0	Water feature: Fountain or pond

175 Gil Blas Rd., Danville, 94526

Property Address:



Annual Water Budget (ETWU and MAWA)

NOTES

EBMUD - Water Efficient Landscape Worksheet

The purpose of this work sheet is to calculate a project's Estimated Total Water Use and Maximum Applied Water Allowance to determine its compliance with the Model Water Efficient Landscape Ordinance (MWELO).

This work sheet is to be filled out by the project applicant and is a required element of the MWELO Landscape Documentation Package.

	rence Site MWELO Appendix A):	-	Walnut Creek	due to evi		om a field of cool-season			is an estimate of the inches of water lost in MWELO Appendix A for locations
	ual ETo rence Evapotranspiration R	ate):	46.2 Inches						v residential landscapes and 65% for
83.000				schools. 8	TAF is a percentag	e of ETo and establishes	the amount of water allowed;	per year for irrigation.	
	F (ET Adjustment Factor)	_	55.0 %	3) Use an	ETAF of 100% for	any special landscape an	sas which are those dedicated	solely to edible plants, pro	grammed recreational areas (e.g. public
tor L	andscape Areas:			pools and	sports fields), are	es irrigated with non-potal	ble water (e.g. recycled, grey a	and rain water) and stormw	oter treatment facilities that are required
ETA	F for Special Landscape Area	180	100%	by permit	(e.g. bio-retention	basins, bio-swales, and fi	ow-through planters).		
	ESTIMATED TO	TAL WATER USE	(0.62) = (ETo) x (APF) x (Area) x	where 0.62 is the coefficie	nt that converts in	hes to gallons per square	foot		MAXIMUM APPLIED WATER
	PLANTING DESCRIPTION E.g. Medium Trees, Groundcover, Water Feature, etc.	PLANT FACTOR (PF) Water requirements as a % of ETo	IRRIGATION EFFICIENCY (IE) Percent of applied water that reaches its target (e.g. root zone or water feature) by irrigation method	ADJUSTED PLANT FACTOR (APF) (PF/IE) = APF Watering requirements adjusted for irrigation efficiency as a % of ETo	AREA (AREA) Square Feet	CONVERSION FACTOR The coefficient that converts inches to gallons per square foot	ETWJ PER HYDROZONE (ETOKAPY(Arex)(0.62) = Annual gallons required to inrigate this landscape		ALLOWANCE (MAWA) MAWA represents the annual water budget for this landscape, it is the maximum amount of water allowed per year for irrigation
Land	scape Areas (LA)								LA
1	Shrubs	30%	90%	33%	450	0.62	4241		(ETo)(ETAF)(Total Area)(0.62) = Annual gallons
4	Forbs	30%	90%	33%	675	0.62	6361		allowed
Annual ETO (Reference Evapot ETAF (ET Adjustn for Landscape Are ETAF for Special L ET	Trees	50%	90%	56%	90	0.62	1445		
6	Shrubs	20%	90%	22%	185	0.62	1170		
(See MWELO Appe Annual ETO (Reference Evapotric ETAF (ET Adjustme for Landscape Area ETAF for Special La ES) ZONE/ PLANTING DE VALVE Landscape Area 1 Shru 4 For 5 Tree 6 Shru 7 Shru 8 Shru 10 Tree 11 Shru 11 Shru 12 Tree 13 Shru 14 Shru 15 Water F Special Landsc 2 Tree 3 For Controll	Shrubs	30%	90%	33%	125	0.62	1178		
8	Shrubs	30%	90%	33%	160	0.62	1508		
9	Grasses and Strap-leafed Plants	60%	90%	AREA FACTOR (APF) AREA (AREA) FACTOR (APF) AREA (AREA) FACTOR (APF) AREA (AREA) FACTOR (APF) AREA (AREA) FACTOR (AREA) F	0.62	9610			
10	Trees	60%	90%	67%	100	0.62	1922		
11	Shrubs	30%	90%	33%	120	0.62	1131		
12	Trees	50%	90%	56%	90	0.62	1445		
13	Shrubs	30%	90%	33%	245	0.62	2309		
14	Shrubs	20%	90%	22%	350	0.62	2213		
15	Water Feature	100%	100%	100%	35	0.62	1003		
				Totals:	3125	0.62	35536	MAWA for LA:	49213
Spe	cial Landscape Areas	s (SLA)							SLA
2	Trees			100%	560	0.62	16041		(ETo)(ETAF)(Total Area)(0.62) =
3	Forbs			100%	125	0.62	3581		Annual gallons allowed
				Totals:	685	0.62	19622	MAWA for SLA:	19621
	Controller Contro	Hor A				ETWU		MAWA	
	Controller Contro	lier A		Grand Total: SS158			Grand Total:	68834	
	Very low; 10-30% = Low; 40-60% Snance are derived from the public		= High. Water Requirements cited in this Tassification of Landscpe Species&C	Spray	= 70%; Rotating	DOS AND EFFICIEN nozzie = 75%; Bubblers « ne drip = 90%; Water fou	80%;	Pass	: Yes



Monthly Base Schedule and Water Budget

Monthly Irr	rigation Schedule for the Estimated Water Use	Monthly ETO Values:				3.0	May				Sep		Nov	Dec	Total Annua
Condoner Condoner A			0.8	1.5	2.9	4.4	5.6	6.7	7.4	6.4	4.7	3.3	1.5	1.0	46.2
ZONE/	FLOW RATE	AVERAGE PRECIPITATION RATE (IN/HR)				М	onth	lv R	un Ti	ime i	in Mi	nute	s		
VALVE #	Sum of all emitters in a zone in gallons per minute (GPM)	(FR x 60 Min per Hr)/(Area in SF/1.6 In per SF)	Monthly Run Time in Minutes												
Landscape Are	eas														
1	2.0	0.43	37	69	133	202	257	308	340	294	216	152	69	46	2121
4	6.7	0.961	16	31	60	90	115	138	152	131	97	68	31	21	949
5	0.9	0.968	28	52	101	153	195	233	257	222	163	115	52	35	1605
6	0.8	0.418	25	48	92	139	177	212	234	203	149	105	48	32	1464
7	1.2	0.929	17	32	62	94	119	142	157	136	100	70	32	21	982
8	1.6	0.968	16	31	59	90	114	137	151	130	96	67	31	20	942
9	5.0	0.968	33	62	121	183	233	279	308	266	195	137	62	42	1921
10	1.0	0.968	33	62	121	183	233	279	308	266	195	137	62	42	1921
11	1.2	0.968	16	31	59	90	114	137	151	130	96	67	31	20	942
12	0.9	0.968	28	52	101	153	195	233	257	222	163	115	52	35	1605
13	2.4	0.948	17	31	60	92	117	140	154	133	98	69	31	21	962
14	1.5	0.415	26	48	93	140	179	214	236	204	150	105	48	32	1475
15	5.0	13.825	3	7	13	19	24	29	32	28	20	14	7	4	201
Special Landso	cape Areas														
2	2.5	0.432	111	208	403	611	778	931	1028	889	653	458	208	139	6417
3	3.0	2.323							191			85	39	26	1193
	Monthly Budge	et for the Maximum Applied Water Alle	owa	nce											
Landscape Are															
culture ope 1110	No.	Inches applied per month	0.4	0.0	16	2.4	21	27	4.1	25	26	1.8	0.8	0.6	25.4
									7883					-	49213
		Average gallons per day													70613
Special Landso	cano Aroae	Arto age gasons per day	2713	JF12	77.0	1,50.4	176-7	237.7	2513	442-7	200.7	4407	35.3	21.1	
Special Landsc	cape Areas	the control of the control of	0.0		2.0	4.0			27		4.7	2.2	7.5		40.00
		Inches applied per month					5.6					3.3		1.0	46.2
									3143						19622
All tonders		Average gallons per day	11.0	22.8	39.7	02.3	/0./	29.5	101.4	6/./	00.5	45.2	21.2	13.7	
All Landscape	Areas		NO CONTRACT	100000	-	20000	910000	income.		oosees	100000	1000000		w50/5/5	-
		Total Gallons per month	1192	2235	4321	6556	8343	9982	11026	9535	7003	4917	2235	1490	68835

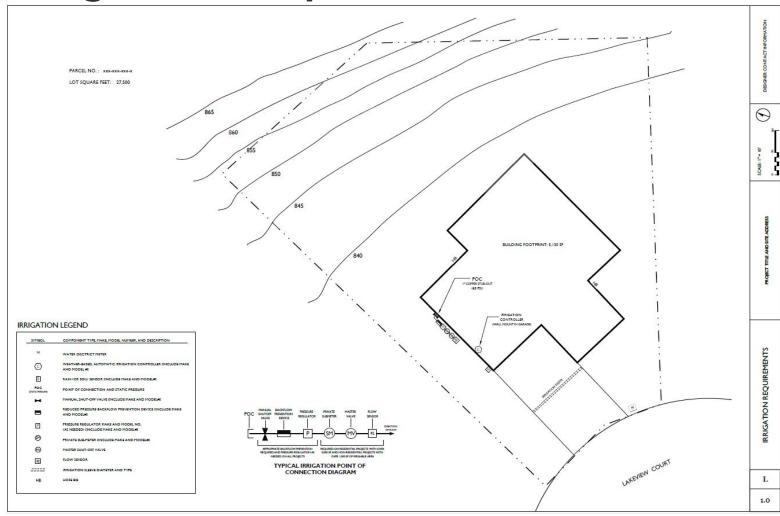


EBMUD Assigning a Default Irrigation Demand

- · Required for new construction without landscape plans
- **EBMUD estimates** irrigation demand and assigns a flow rate based on the potential for future irrigation
- Irrigation Demand + Indoor Demand = Total Demand
- Water Meter sized by Total Demand



Default Irrigation Components





Default Irrigation Components

All projects require:

Weather-based controller w/ sensor

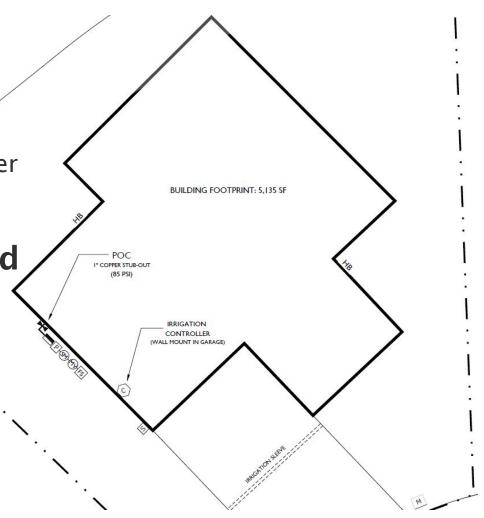
Manual shut-off valve

Reduced pressure backflow preventer

Pressure regulator as needed

Residential over 5000 SF and Non-residential over 1,000 SF require:

- Private sub-meter
- Master valve
- Flow sensor



Water Efficient Landscape Requirements



Tips for Compliance and Efficient Review

Tips for Compliance and Efficient Review



Planting Plan Tips

- Color code or shade plant materials and group into hydrozones
- Include the WUCOLS water use in the legend and labels
- Cross check plans, notes and details for consistency
- Include the following requirements in the notes:

PLANTING

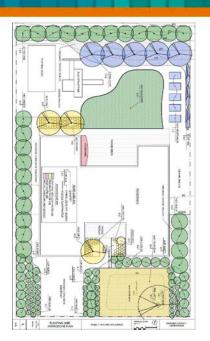
- TURF IS LIMITED TO 25 PERCENT OF THE TOTAL IRRIGATED AREA (EXCEPT WHERE NON-RESIDENTIAL PLAY FIELDS ARE A PROGRAM REQUIREMENT) AND NOT PLANTED ON AREAS SLOPING MORE THAN 25 PERCENT.
- PLANTINGS MUST BE GROUPED INTO HYDROZONES BASED ON MICROCLIMATE, SOIL TYPE, PLANT TYPE, AND WATER USE CLASSIFICATION (SEE WUCOLS: WWW.UCNR.EDU/SITES/WUCOLS/).

COMPOST

INCORPORATE COMPOST AT A RATE OF FOUR (4) CUBIC YARDS PER 1,000 SQUARE FEET INTO THE TOP SIX (6) INCHES OF SOIL OR COMPOST PER HORITICULTURAL SOIL REPORT RECOMMENDATIONS.

MULCH

APPLY ORGANIC MULCH TO A MINIMUM DEPTH OF THREE (3) INCHES ON ALL EXPOSED SOIL IN THE PLANTED AREA EXCEPT WHERE CONTRAINDICATED.

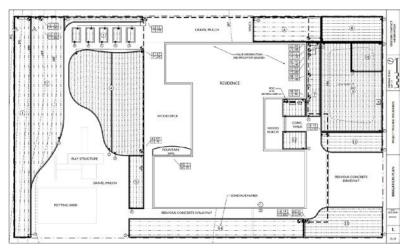


Tips for Compliance and Efficient Review



Irrigation Plan Tips

- · Number valves/zones
- Include valve/zone flow rate & area
- Include Appropriate POC components on plan
 - Manual shutoff valve should be the first component
 - Must include backflow prevention device *



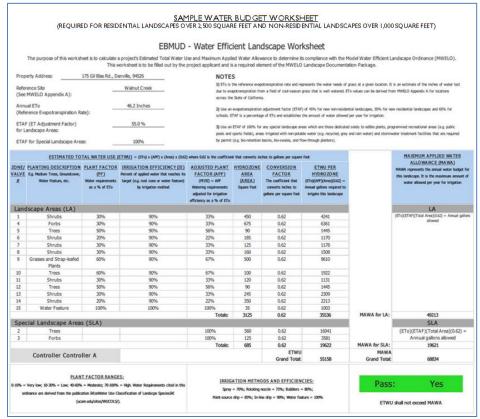
- Clearly and accurately define zone boundaries
- Identify the number and/or spacing of emitters
- Include emitter flow rates
- No mixing emitter types in a zone
- Matched precipitation required
 - No variable rate emitters allowed
- Bubblers and point-source drip emitters may not exceed 0.25GPM/15GPH
- Include topo if slopes are present
- No elevation change over 8' within a drip zone

Tips for Compliance and Efficient Review



Water Budget Worksheet

- Use MWELO Appendix A for ETo value
- Enter each zone on a separate line
- Zone bio-retention basins separately
- Assign the plant factor to the highest water using species in the zone



Tips for Compliance and Efficient Review



Other Considerations

Irrigation demand

- Zone with the highest flow rate determines outdoor demand
- Higher demand can result in higher System Capacity Charge
- Lower flow rates can save your client tens of thousands of dollars

Default demand and irrigation components

- If irrigable area exists but no landscaping proposed, EBMUD will assign a **default irrigation demand** used to determine a **System Capacity Charge**.
- New development with 500 SF of irrigable area or more must install a weather-based controller and irrigation stub-out with appropriate point-of-connection components based on MWELO area thresholds based on irrigable area.

THANK YOU!



EBMUD - Water Conservation Division

375 11th Street, Oakland CA

510-287-1900

http://www.ebmud.com/

Charles.bohlig@ebmud.com

